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Cardinal numbers - Απόλυτα αριθμητικά

1 one	13 thirteen	60 sixty
2 two	14 fourteen	70 seventy
3 three	15 fifteen	80 eighty
4 four	16 sixteen	90 ninety
5 five	17 seventeen	100 a / one hundred
6 six	18 eighteen	200 two hundred
7 seven	19 nineteen	1,000 a / one thousand
8 eight	20 twenty	2,000 two thousand
9 nine	30 thirty	plus (+) συν
10 ten	40 forty	minus (-) μείον
11 eleven	50 fifty	equals (=) ίσος
12 twelve		

- 21 ▶ twenty-one (20 + 1) 42 ▶ forty-two (40 + 2)
 35 ▶ thirty-five (30 + 5) 64 ▶ sixty-four (60 + 4)
- 153 ▶ one hundred **and** fifty-three (100 + 50 + 3)
 364 ▶ three hundred **and** sixty-four (300 + 60 + 4)
 2,786 ▶ two thousand seven hundred **and** eighty-six
(2000 + 700 + 86)

ΠΡΟΣΕΞΕΙΣ ότι στα αγγλικά μπαίνουν **κόμματα** και όχι τελείες ανάμεσα στις χιλιάδες και τις εκατοντάδες; Αυτό όμως **δεν** ισχύει για τις **χρονολογίες**. Εκεί δε βάζουμε ούτε κόμματα, ούτε τελείες.

Επίσης, οι **χρονολογίες** έως το 1999 **δε** διαβάζονται όπως οι αριθμοί. Λέμε π.χ. 1995 = nineteen ninety-five
(19 / 95)

ΑΛΛΑ από το 2000 και μετά διαβάζονται και πάλι σαν αριθμοί. Λέμε π.χ. 2003 = two thousand **and** three

1 Write and say.

- 11 + 5 = 16 ▶ eleven + five = sixteen
 32 + 10 = 42 ▶ thirty-two + ten = forty-two
 43 + 8 = 51 ▶ forty-three + eight = fifty-one
 87 - 9 = 78 ▶ eighty-seven - nine = seventy-eight
 12 + 11 = 23 ▶ twelve + eleven = twenty-three
 40 + 13 = 53 ▶ forty + thirteen = fifty-three
 100 - 4 = 96 ▶ one hundred - four = ninety-six
 35 - 15 = 20 ▶ thirty-five - fifteen = twenty
 62 + 14 = 76 ▶ sixty-two + fourteen = seventy-six

2 Write and say.

- 1,825 (number) one thousand ...
eight hundred and twenty-five
 1825 (year) eighteen ... twenty-five
- 1,984 (number) one thousand
nine hundred and eighty-four
 1984 (year) nineteen eighty-four
- 2,004 (number) two thousand and
four
 2008 (year) two thousand and
eight

Ordinal numbers - Τακτικά αριθμητικά

Παρατήρησε παρακάτω πώς λέμε στα αγγλικά πρώτος, δεύτερος, τρίτος, τέταρτος, κτλ. Από το 4 και μετά προσθέτουμε την κατάληξη **-th** στον κάθε αριθμό. Πρόσεξε τις αλλαγές στους αριθμούς 5, 8, 9, 12, 20 και 30 όταν μετατρέπονται σε τακτικά αριθμητικά. Και τώρα συμπλήρωσε τα κενά:

1 st first	17 th
2 nd second	18 th eighteenth
3 rd third	19 th
4 th fourth	20 th twentieth
5 th fifth	21 st twenty-first
6 th sixth	22 nd twenty-second
7 th seventh	23 rd twenty-third
8 th eighth	24 th
9 th ninth	25 th
10 th tenth	26 th
11 th eleventh	27 th twenty-seventh
12 th twelfth	28 th
13 th thirteenth	29 th
14 th	30 th thirtieth
15 th	31 st thirty-first
16 th sixteenth	

3 Match and say.

• seven	→	2 nd	• twentieth	→	12
• seventh	→	7	• twelve	→	12 th
• second	→	17 th	• twenty	→	20
• seventeenth	→	7 th	• twelfth	→	20 th
• fourth	→	40	• third	→	13
• forty	→	5 th	• thirty	→	30 th
• fifteen	→	1 st	• thirteen	→	3 rd
• fifth	→	4 th	• thirtieth	→	10 th
• first	→	15	• tenth	→	30

• a / an (indefinite articles)

Θυμήσου ότι για να πούμε "ένας, μία, ένα" πριν από κάποιο ουσιαστικό ενικού αριθμού χρησιμοποιούμε τα **αόριστα άρθρα a και an**.

• Το άρθρο **a** μπαίνει πριν από ουσιαστικά που αρχίζουν από **σύμφωνο**. Παραδείγματα: a dog a cat a box a boy a girl a house

• Το άρθρο **an** μπαίνει πριν από ουσιαστικά που αρχίζουν από **φωνήεν**. Φωνήεντα: a, e, i, o, u.

Παραδείγματα: an apple an egg an umbrella

Προσοχή στο γράμμα **u**, το οποίο μερικές φορές προφέρεται σαν σύμφωνο. Τότε βάζουμε το άρθρο **a**.

Π.χ. a uniform (μία στολή).

• Δε βάζουμε **a/an** σε ουσιαστικά πληθυντικού αριθμού.

1 Fill in with: a - an

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. <u>a</u> banana | 9. <u>a</u> radio |
| 2. <u>an</u> elephant | 10. <u>a</u> computer |
| 3. <u>a</u> bird | 11. <u>an</u> omelette |
| 4. <u>a</u> helicopter | 12. <u>a</u> lemon |
| 5. <u>an</u> aeroplane | 13. <u>a</u> train |
| 6. <u>a</u> bee | 14. <u>a</u> tree |
| 7. <u>a</u> hamburger | 15. <u>an</u> idea |
| 8. <u>a</u> number | 16. <u>an</u> umbrella |

• Plural nouns

Θυμήσου τους κανόνες του **ομαλού πληθυντικού** των ουσιαστικών με τα παρακάτω παραδείγματα:

• **-s**
dog --> dogs
cat --> cats
frog --> frogs

• **-es**
Για ουσιαστικά σε:
-s/-ss/-sh/-ch/-x/-o

box --> boxes
bus --> buses
church --> churches
class --> classes
potato --> potatoes

Εξαιρέσεις:
radios, pianos, photos,
videos, stereos

• **-ies**
Για ουσιαστικά σε:
σύμφωνο + y
baby --> babies
party --> parties

ΑΛΛΑ:
boy --> boys

• **-ves**
Για ουσιαστικά σε:
-f και -fe
life --> lives
wolf --> wolves

Εξαιρέσεις:
roofs (σκεπές)

2 Fill in with plural forms.

bird - glass - toy - leaf - day - tomato - radio - canary
wolf - knife - city - dress - cherry - book - fox - baby - wife

<u>-s</u>	<u>-es</u>	<u>-ies</u>	<u>-ves</u>
<u>birds</u>	<u>glasses</u>	<u>canaries</u>	<u>leaves</u>
<u>toys</u>	<u>tomatoes</u>	<u>cities</u>	<u>wolves</u>
<u>days</u>	<u>dresses</u>	<u>cherries</u>	<u>knives</u>
<u>radios</u>	<u>foxes</u>	<u>babies</u>	<u>wives</u>
<u>books</u>			

3 Fill in with: a / an / --

- | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. <u>-</u> pens | 5. <u>an</u> ice-cream | 9. <u>-</u> boxes |
| 2. <u>a</u> pencil | 6. <u>-</u> apples | 10. <u>an</u> umbrella |
| 3. <u>-</u> eggs | 7. <u>a</u> potato | 11. <u>-</u> trees |
| 4. <u>-</u> churches | 8. <u>an</u> orange | 12. <u>a</u> girl |

• the (definite article)

Θυμήσου ότι για να πούμε "ο, η, το, οι, τα" πριν από κάποιο ουσιαστικό **ενικού ή πληθυντικού** αριθμού, χρησιμοποιούμε το **οριστικό άρθρο the**.

• Το άρθρο **the** χρησιμοποιείται για συγκεκριμένα ουσιαστικά (πρόσωπα, ζώα ή πράγματα).

• Δε βάζουμε **the** πριν από ονόματα προσώπων, πόλεων, χωρών, κτλ. (Περισσότερους κανόνες για τη χρήση του **the** θα μάθουμε παρακάτω).

4 Write the plural forms.

- | | | | |
|-------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| 1. a bus | <u>buses</u> | 8. the roof | <u>the roofs</u> |
| 2. the cat | <u>the cats</u> | 9. the class | <u>the classes</u> |
| 3. the cake | <u>the cakes</u> | 10. a leaf | <u>leaves</u> |
| 4. an idea | <u>ideas</u> | 11. a radio | <u>radios</u> |
| 5. the tree | <u>the trees</u> | 12. the boy | <u>the boys</u> |
| 6. a party | <u>parties</u> | 13. the beach | <u>the beaches</u> |
| 7. a piano | <u>pianos</u> | 14. an ant | <u>ants</u> |

1 Listen, repeat and learn. (CD1, track 2)

Teacher's CD1, track 2

1. family	οικογένεια
2. children	παιδιά
3. Greece	Ελλάδα
4. name	όνομα
5. last name	επίθετο
6. first name	όνομα (μικρό)
7. sister	αδερφή
8. parents	γονείς
9. mum / 10. mother	μαμά / μητέρα
11. dad / 12. father	παππός / πατέρας
13. Greek	Έλληνας, Ελληνίδα

14. English	Άγγλος, Αγγλίδα
15. England	Αγγλία
16. teacher	δάσκαλος, δασκάλα
17. businessman	επιχειρηματίας
18. brother	αδερφός

PHRASES

- How old are you? = Πόσων χρονών είσαι;
I'm ten years old. = Είμαι 10 χρονών.
- What about you? = Κι εσύ; Κι εσείς;
(Πες μου και για σένα / Πείτε μου και για εσάς.)
- Where are you from? = Από πού είσαι;
I'm from Greece. = Είμαι από την Ελλάδα.

2 Write and learn. a, b, c, ...

1. <i>brother</i>	:	<i>αδερφός</i>	10. <i>Greece</i>	:	<i>Ελλάδα</i>
2. <i>businessman</i>	:	<i>επιχειρηματίας</i>	11. <i>Greek</i>	:	<i>Έλληνας, Ελληνίδα</i>
3. <i>children</i>	:	<i>παιδιά</i>	12. <i>last name</i>	:	<i>επίθετο</i>
4. <i>dad</i>	:	<i>παππός</i>	13. <i>mother</i>	:	<i>μητέρα</i>
5. <i>England</i>	:	<i>Αγγλία</i>	14. <i>mum</i>	:	<i>μαμά</i>
6. <i>English</i>	:	<i>Άγγλος, Αγγλίδα</i>	15. <i>name</i>	:	<i>όνομα</i>
7. <i>family</i>	:	<i>οικογένεια</i>	16. <i>parents</i>	:	<i>γονείς</i>
8. <i>father</i>	:	<i>πατέρας</i>	17. <i>sister</i>	:	<i>αδερφή</i>
9. <i>first name</i>	:	<i>όνομα (μικρό)</i>	18. <i>teacher</i>	:	<i>δάσκαλος, α</i>

3 Choose and fill in.

- a. last name - years - brother - parents - old
- These are my parents.
 - This is Jason. He's my brother.
 - Helen is eleven years old.
 - How old are you? - I'm 10.
 - My last name is Alexiou.
- b. Greece - first - teacher - sister - businessman
- My first name is Jason.
 - My mother is a teacher.
 - My father is a businessman.
 - Helen is my sister.
 - I'm from Greece.

4 Find and match.

- I'm from England. I'm g
 - I'm Greek. I'm from f
 - Where are you i
 - My sister's name j
 - These are my children. c
 - This is my mum. d
 - This is my dad. h
 - These are my parents. e
 - What's your b
 - My brother's name a
- is Jason.
 - name?
 - They're 10 and 11.
 - She's a teacher.
 - They're 40 and 42.
 - Greece.
 - English
 - He's a businessman.
 - from?
 - is Helen.

1 Read and learn.

What = τι;

- Το χρησιμοποιούμε για πράγματα ή ζώα.
- **What** is this/that? - It's a radio.
- **What** are these/those? - They're books.
- Το χρησιμοποιούμε σε ερωτήσεις όπως:
- **What** is your name? - My name is Jason.

Who = ποιος/οι, ποια/ες;

- Το χρησιμοποιούμε για ανθρώπους.
- **Who** is this/that? - It's my mum.

Whose = τίνος; ποιανού;

- Ρωτάμε για να μάθουμε σε ποιον ανήκει κάτι.
- **Whose** is this book? - It's Helen's.
- Θυμήσου ότι βάζοντας **'s** στα κύρια ονόματα λέμε σε ποιον ανήκει κάτι. Παραδείγματα:
This book is Jason's. (Αυτό το βιβλίο είναι του Jason)
This is Helen's mother. (Αυτή είναι της Helen η μητέρα)

Θυμήσου:

- **This (is) / These (are)** για πρόσωπα ή πράγματα που είναι κοντά.
- **That (is) / Those (are)** για πρόσωπα ή πράγματα που είναι μακριά.
- Στις ερωτήσεις **Who is this/that?** και **What is this/that?** απαντάμε με **It's ...**

How = πώς;

- **How** are you? (πώς είσαι);
- I'm fine, thank you.

How old = πόσων χρονών;

- **How old** are you?
- I'm ten years old.

Where = πού;

- **Where** is my book? - It's in your bag.
- Με την ερώτηση **"Where are you from?"** ρωτάμε για την καταγωγή κάποιου.
- **Where** are you from? (Από πού είσαι);
- I'm from Greece. (Είμαι από την Ελλάδα)

2 Fill in with: what - who - whose

- **Who** is this? - It's my dad.
- **What** is that? - It's a box.
- **Whose** is this bag? - It's Mary's.
- **What** is your name? - Helen.
- **Who** is that? - It's my sister.
- **Who** are they? - My parents.
- **What** are these? - They're pencils.
- **Whose** is this pen? - It's Helen's.

3 Fill in with: how - how old - where

- **How old** is your mum? - She's 35.
- **How old** are you? - I'm ten years old.
- **Where** are you? - I'm here.
- **Where** is he from? - He's from England.
- **How** are you? - Fine, thanks.
- **Where** is my book? - It's on the desk.
- **How** is he? - He's fine.
- **How old** is she? - She's eleven.

6 Answer the questions.

- How are you? Students' own answers.
- What's your name? _____
- Where are you from? _____
- How old are you? _____
- How old is your mum? She ...
- What's your dad's name? His name ...

• Question words - Ερωτηματικές λέξεις

4 Find and match.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. - What is this? <u>c</u> | a. They're John's. |
| 2. - Where is he from? <u>e</u> | b. He's forty. |
| 3. - Whose is this radio? <u>f</u> | c. It's a banana. |
| 4. - How are you? <u>g</u> | d. They're in your bag. |
| 5. - Whose are these books? <u>a</u> | e. He's from Greece. |
| 6. - What's your name? <u>h</u> | f. It's Bob's. |
| 7. - How old is your dad? <u>b</u> | g. Fine, thanks. |
| 8. - Where are my pencils? <u>d</u> | h. Margaret. |

5 Choose, circle (a, b or c) and fill in.

- _____ is this? - It's my mum.
 a. Who b. How c. How old
- _____ are you from?
 a. What b. Where c. Who
- _____ is he? - He's my brother.
 a. Whose b. What c. Who
- _____ is this pencil? - It's Helen's.
 a. Whose b. How c. How old
- _____ is my pen?
 a. How old b. Where c. Whose

1 Read Angelo's e-mail and fill in the missing words.

Hello!
 My name's Angelo and I'm nine y e a r s old.
 I'm from Italy, so I can speak l t a l i a n.
 I can also s p e a k English and French. I've got a small family.
 I've got a sister and she's ten years o l d. Her n a m e is Anna.
 My father's name i s Davide and he's forty years old.
 My m o t h e r is thirty-seven years old and her name's Elena.
 What about you? Have you got any brothers or s i s t e r s?
 Please write soon.
 Angelo



2 Answer the questions about Angelo.

- How old is Angelo?
He's nine years old.
- Where is he from?
He's from Italy.
- What can he speak?
He can speak Italian, English and French.
- Has he got a big or a small family?
He's got a small family.
- What's his sister's name?
Her name is Anna.
- How old is his sister?
She's ten years old.
- What's his father's name?
His name's Davide.
- How old is his father?
He's forty years old.
- What's his mother's name?
Her name's Elena.
- How old is his mother?
She's thirty-seven years old.

3 Fill in the missing information in Anna's e-mail.

Hello!
 My name's Anna and I'm t e n years old.
 I'm from Italy, so I can speak l t a l i a n.
 I can also s p e a k English but I can't speak French. I've got a s m a l l family.
 My f a t h e r's name is Davide and he's f o r t y years old.
 My mother is thirty-s e v e n years old and her name's Elena.
 I've got a brother and he's n i n e years old.
 His n a m e is Angelo.
 What about you?
 Have you got any b r o t h e r s or sisters?
 Please w r i t e soon.
 Anna

4 What about you?

- How old are you?
I'm...years old.
- Where are you from?
I'm from...
- What can you speak?
I can speak...
- Have you got a big or a small family?
I've got a... family.
- What's your father's name?
His name's ...
- How old is your father?
He's ... years old.
- What's your mother's name?
Her name's ...
- How old is your mother?
She's ... years old.
- Write about your brothers or sisters.

5 Writing task.

Write an e-mail like Angelo's and Anna's, about **yourself** and your **family** in your notebook.

Then copy it in your Writer's portfolio.

My house & my room

Writing project

1b

1 Read Linda's letter to Paul and fill in with the missing words.

Dear Paul,

This letter is about my house.

My family (1) has got a very nice house. It's in a village, near Madrid, the capital (2) of Spain. It's big and comfortable and it's got a wonderful garden (3) with a lot of trees. In front of the house there's a small yard. Next to our house there is a garage (4) for our family car.

Inside our house there is a large living room, a kitchen (5), a big bathroom and three bedrooms.

My bedroom is between (6) the bathroom and my brother's bedroom (7). It's not very big but it's nice.

In my bedroom, there is a small bed (8) and there's a desk next to it. There's also a brown wardrobe and a bookcase (9). I have got a lot of books in that bookcase and some pictures (10) of my family and friends. I've also got posters of my favourite (11) singers on the walls.

That's all about my house and my room.

What is your house and your room like?

Linda



1. a. family b. grandparents
2. a. country b. capital
3. a. garage b. garden
4. a. fireplace b. garage
5. a. kitchen b. yard
6. a. around b. between
7. a. bedroom b. bathroom
8. a. wall b. bed
9. a. bookcase b. village
10. a. glasses b. pictures
11. a. huge b. favourite

2 Read Paul's answer to Linda's letter and fill in with the missing words.

Dear Linda,

Thank you for your letter.

My family hasn't got a house in a village (1). We've got an apartment in a huge block of flats in the city. It's in the centre (2) of Paris, the capital of France.

Our apartment (3) is not very big but it's modern. We haven't got a garden or a yard, but we've got a big balcony (4) with a lot of flowers. And there is a garage for our family car too.

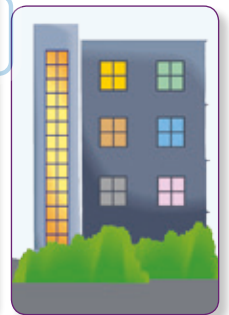
Inside our apartment there is a small living room (5), a kitchen, a bathroom and two bedrooms. A big one for my parents (6) and a small one for my brother and me.

So, in our bedroom (7) there are two beds and two desks. There is a large blue wardrobe with pictures of our favourite football players on it. There aren't any posters (8) on the walls. That's all about my apartment and my room.

Paul

apartment
centre

posters
parents
living room
~~village~~
bedroom
balcony



3 Writing task.

Write a letter like Linda's and Paul's about your house or apartment and your room in your notebook.

Then copy it in your Writer's portfolio.

Extra Vocabulary

- apartment = διαμέρισμα
- balcony = μπαλκόνι
- block of flats = πολυκατοικία
- village = χωριό
- wardrobe = ντουλάπα
- bookcase = βιβλιοθήκη
- poster = αφίσα
- wall = τοίχος

① Fill in and revise.

a lot of = πολλοί, ές, ά
 after = μετά από
 again = ξανά
 age = ηλικία
 airport = αεροδρόμιο
 another = άλλo(s) ένα(s)
 bathroom = μπάνιο
 beautiful = όμορφος, η, ο
 best = ο / η καλύτερος, - η
 body = σώμα
 businessman = επιχειρηματίας
 capital = πρωτεύουσα
 centre = κέντρο
 choose = διαλέγω
 comfortable = άνετος, η αναπαυ-
 company = εταιρεία
 country = χώρα
 daughter = κόρη
 diary = ημερολόγιο
 downstairs = στο κάτω
 πάτωμα
 dream = όνειρο
 e-mail address = ηλεκτρονική
 διεύθυνση
 Europe = Ευρώπη
 European = Ευρωπαίος
 ευρωπαϊκός, ή, ό
 even = ακόμα και
 everybody = όλοι (πρόσωπα)
 everyone = όλοι (πρόσωπα)
 everything = όλα, τα πάντα
 everywhere = παντού
 favourite = αγαπημένος, η, ο
 fireplace = τζάκι
 France = Γαλλία
 French = Γάλλος, -ίδα
 γαλλικός, ή, ό
 garage = γκαράζ
 German = Γερμανός, -ίδα
 γερμανικός, ή, ό
 Germany = Γερμανία
 get down from = κατεβαίνω
 από
 global = παγκόσμιος
 God = Θεός
 grandfather = παππούς
 grandma = γιαγιά
 grandmother = γιαγιά
 grandpa = παππούς
 great = υπέροχος, η, ο
 health = υγεία
 heavy = βαρύς, ιά, ύ
 helpful = εξυπηρετικός
 huge = τεράστιος, α, ο
 internet site = ιστοσελίδα
 job = δουλειά

joke = αστείο
 kind (n.) = είδος
 kitchen = κουζίνα
 lady = κυρία
 large = μεγάλος, ευρύχωρος, η
 let me = άφησέ με, αφήστε με
 life = ζωή
 list = λίστα
 living room = σαλόνι
 name (v.) = ονομάζω, λέω
 nice to meet you = χαίρω
 πολύ για τη γνωριμία
 of course = φυσικά
 owner = ιδιοκτήτης, -τρια
 patient = υπομονετικός, ή, ό
 penfriend = φίλος μέσω
 αλληλογραφίας
 people = άνθρωποι
 picture = εικόνα
 please = σε / σας παρακαλώ
 ready = έτοιμος, η, ο
 same (as) = ίδιος, α, ο (με)
 school subject = σχολικό
 μάθημα
 send = στέλνω
 serious = σοβαρός, η, ο
 soon = σύντομα
 Spain = Ισπανία
 Spanish = Ισπανός, -ίδα,
 ισπανικός, ή, ό
 starfish = αστερίας
 suburbs = προάστια
 suitcase = βαλίτσα
 Sweden = Σουηδία
 Swedish = Σουηδός, -έζα,
 σουηδικός, ή, ό
 swimmer = κολυμβητής
 that's right = σωστά, ακριβώς
 then = τότε
 tower = πύργος
 understand = καταλαβαίνω
 until = μέχρι
 upstairs = στο πάνω πάτωμα
 wait = περιμένω
 wild = άγριος
 wonderful = υπέροχος, η, ο
 world = κόσμος
 yard = αυλή
 ζώο = animal
 υπνοδωμάτιο = bedroom
 αδερφός = brother
 παιδιά = children
 πόλη = city
 ξάδερφος, η = cousin
 μπαμπάς = dad
 ηλ. μήνυμα, γράμμα = e-mail
 Αγγλία = England

Άγγλος, -ίδα = English
 οικογένεια = family
 φανταστικός = fantastic
 πατέρας = father
 βρίσκω = find
 όνομα (μικρό) = first name
 φίλος = friend
 αστείος = funny
 παιχνίδι = game
 κήπος = garden
 ποτήρι = glass
 παπούς & γιαγιά =
 grandparents
 υπέροχος = great
 Ελλάδα = Greece
 Έλληνας = Greek
 βοηθώ = help
 χόμπι = hobby
 Ιταλός, -ίδα = Italian
 Ιταλία = Italy
 όνομα (επιθ.) = last name
 Λονδίνο = London
 μοντέρνος = modern
 μητέρα = mother
 μαμά = mum
 όνομα = name
 γονείς = parents
 πρόβλημα = problem
 δωμάτιο = room
 βλέπω = see
 αδερφή = sister
 γιος = son
 μαθητής = student
 μιλάω για = talk (about)
 δάσκαλος, α = teacher
 καλώς ήρθες = welcome (to)
 γράφω για = write (about)

- Πόσων χρονών είσαι;
= How old are you?
- Είμαι 10 χρονών.
= I'm ten years old.
- Από πού είσαι;
= Where are you from?
- Είμαι από την Ελλάδα.
= I'm from Greece.
- Κι εσύ; (Πες μου για σένα)
= What about you?
- εκατομμύρια άνθρωποι
= millions of people
- χιλιάδες τουρίστες
= thousands of tourists
- τι ωραία ...!
= How nice... !
- Αυτό είναι το σπίτι των ονείρων μου.
= This is my dream house.
- άλλη μια φορά
= once again
- Μην ανησυχείς / Μην ανησυχείτε!
= Don't worry!
- κάνω μαθήματα υπολογιστών
= take computer classes
- από όλο τον κόσμο
= from all over the world
- τουλάχιστον / το λιγότερο
= at least
- Καλή διασκέδαση!
= Have fun!
- - Πώς πάει το σχολείο; - Έχει πλάκα.
= - How's school?
- It's fun!

② Choose and circle the correct answer. (a or b)

- Where are you from?
 a. - I'm from France.
 b. - I'm okay.
- I'm 10 years old.
 What about you?
 a. - I'm English.
 b. - I'm ten years old too.
- How's school?
 a. - It's fun!
 b. - Have fun!
- There is a problem with
 my computer.
 a. - Don't worry! I can help you.
 b. - You can take extra lessons.
- Hello! My name is Andrew!
 a. - How nice to see you again.
 b. - Nice to meet you.
- Where are the students of
 your school from?
 a. - They're from all over Europe.
 b. - They're at school.
- Is Cathy nine years old?
 a. - She's eight years old.
 b. - That's right!

1 Choose, circle (a, b or c) and fill in.

- Spain is a wonderful _____ .
a. centre **b. country** c. world
- Their _____ are 11 and 8 years old.
a. children b. parents c. grandparents
- Her _____ name is Mary.
a. last b. global **c. first**
- _____ can take English classes.
a. Everyone b. Everywhere c. Everything
- Can you _____ two wild animals?
a. name b. send c. wait
- Tom's got a great computer _____ .
a. health **b. game** c. yard
- This box is very _____ .
a. helpful **b. heavy** c. soon
- Are you _____ ? Can we go now?
a. ready b. diary c. everybody
- Jacob is the _____ of a big company.
a. cousin b. swimmer **c. owner**
- Write about your _____ in your diary.
a. dreams b. kinds c. suitcases

2 Fill in with the right word for each group.

daughter	1. Spanish	Italian	<u>English</u>
kitchen	2. fantastic	great	<u>wonderful</u>
tower	3. parents	son	<u>daughter</u>
<u>English</u>	4. castle	house	<u>tower</u>
Sweden	5. country	city	<u>capital</u>
wonderful	6. Germany	France	<u>Sweden</u>
capital	7. bedroom	bathroom	<u>kitchen</u>

3 Find and match.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. My e-mail <u>c</u> | a. subject is French. |
| 2. Our living <u>g</u> | b. site is about health and hobbies. |
| 3. My favourite school <u>a</u> | c. address is Victor11@yahoo.fra |
| 4. This internet <u>b</u> | d. man or a teacher, Mr Bloom? |
| 5. Can I have a glass <u>f</u> | e. name Brown or Bone? |
| 6. Is your father's last <u>e</u> | f. of water, please? |
| 7. Are you a business <u>d</u> | g. room is very comfortable. |

4 Write the numbers and years.

- 1,789 (number) one thousand seven hundred and eighty-nine
- 1765 (year) seventeen sixty-five
- 1,856 (number) one thousand eight hundred and fifty-six
- 1839 (year) eighteen thirty-nine
- 1,974 (number) one thousand nine hundred and seventy-four
- 1974 (year) nineteen seventy-four
- 2,013 (number) two thousand and thirteen
- 2008 (year) two thousand and eight

5 Answer the questions as in the example.

- Is this diary old? - No, it isn't . It's new .
- Is your room big? - No, it isn't . It's small .
- Are the boys short? - No, they aren't . They're tall .
- Is Mr Locke old? - No, he isn't . He's young .
- Are his parents sad? - No, they aren't . They're happy .
- Is your son thin? - No, he isn't . He's fat .
- Is the water cold? - No, it isn't . It's hot .
- Is your dress long? - No, it isn't . It's short .
- Is the yard small? - No, it isn't . It's big .
- Is Mrs Miller short? - No, she isn't . She's tall .

6 Write the colours.

-  blue
-  red
-  purple
-  pink
-  green
-  black
-  yellow
-  orange
-  brown
-  white
-  grey

7 Fill in with:

how - how old - where

- Where is your dad? - In the kitchen.
- How are you? - Fine, thanks.
- How old are you? - I'm nine.
- Where is he from? - He's from Spain.
- How old is David's son? - He's 16.
- Where is the radio? - On the table.
- How is school? - It's OK.
- Where are your cousins? - In Italy.

8 Fill in with:

what - who - whose

- What is this? - It's a yo-yo.
- Whose are these cats? - They're Bill's.
- Who is this? - It's my daughter.
- What is your name? - Ron.
- Whose is this book? - It's Mr Brown's.
- Who is that? - It's Linda's son.
- Who are they? - My grandparents.
- Whose is this ball? - It's Amy's.

1 Choose, circle (a, b or c) and fill in.

- Toby _____ any friends from Spain.
a. have got b. haven't got c. hasn't got
- Can elephants fly? - No, _____.
a. it can b. they can't c. they can
- Is there a yard in your house? - No, _____.
a. there is b. there isn't c. there aren't
- _____ Brigitte and Karl from Germany?
a. Are b. Is c. Am
- Have you got English classes? - Yes, we _____.
a. haven't b. have c. has
- Can Susan speak French? - Yes, _____.
a. she can b. he can c. she can't

2 Fill in with: my his her its our your their

- Look at that dog. Its eyes are blue.
- You and Brian have got a car. Your car is fast.
- This is Mrs Brown. Her house is very modern.
- Victor is Spanish. His last name is Saer.
- They've got a bedroom. Their bedroom is large.
- Kim and I have got bikes. Our bikes are new.
- I've got a sister. My sister is 8 years old.

3 Fill in with: a - an - some - any

- Has your cousin got any German classes?
- There are some oranges on the table.
- Is this a canary or a parrot?
- We haven't got any lessons today.
- Is there an animal in the garden?
- Tony's got some serious problems.
- Has Sam got any penfriends?
- Are there any castles in this city?
- Has your brother got a penfriend?

4 Choose and circle.

We've got a small house near / between a beautiful lake.
There is a garden on / in front of the house with some lemon trees. There are 6 rooms in / near our house.

The living room is downstairs. In / Around the living room there are two tables and a fireplace. On / Under one table there is a huge blue vase of flowers. The kitchen is between / around the living room and the big bathroom.

My bedroom is upstairs next to / on my sister's. I've got a bed, a desk and a wardrobe in my room. There are also a lot of posters of Britney Spears on / behind my walls.

5 Fill in with the imperative & let's (not) + verb.

drink - help - ~~wait~~ - play - ~~make~~ - eat - read

- ✓ Wait _____ for Liz. Let's wait _____ for Liz.
- ✗ Don't make _____ a cake. Let's not make _____ a cake.
- ✓ Help _____ mum. Let's help _____ mum.
- ✗ Don't read _____ that book. Let's not read _____ that book.
- ✓ Eat _____ some fruit. Let's eat _____ some fruit.
- ✗ Don't drink _____ coffee. Let's not drink _____ coffee.
- ✗ Don't play _____ tennis. Let's not play _____ tennis.

6 Fill in the sentences with 's, ' or of (the).

- The suburbs of Rome _____ are beautiful.
(suburbs / Rome)
- Our grandfather's name _____ is Jacob.
(grandfather / name)
- My house is in the centre of the city _____.
(centre / city)
- My brothers' room _____ is next to my room.
(brothers / room)
- Her friends' hobby _____ is karate.
(friends / hobby)
- The houses of the village _____ are old.
(houses / village)

Revision Test 1

ΣΤΟ ΕΠΟΜΕΝΟ ΜΑΘΗΜΑ ΓΡΑΦΩ ΤΕΣΤ. ΤΙ ΠΡΕΠΕΙ ΝΑ ΔΙΑΒΑΣΩ;

• **ΛΕΞΕΙΣ & ΕΚΦΡΑΣΕΙΣ** από τα **Lessons 1-6** και από το **Fun break 1**. Κάποιες λέξεις θα πρέπει να τις αναγνωρίζω από τα αγγλικά και κάποιες άλλες θα δίνονται στα ελληνικά. Βλ. λίστα λέξεων σελ. 24. Τις εκφράσεις τις μαθαίνω από τα ελληνικά προς τα αγγλικά. Βλ. λίστα εκφράσεων σελ. 24.

ΕΚΤΟΣ ΑΠΟ ΑΥΤΑ ΠΡΕΠΕΙ ΝΑ ΞΕΡΩ:

- Τους αριθμούς και τις χρονολογίες (έτη) και να μπορώ να τα γράφω σωστά στα αγγλικά (Remember 1a, σελ. 3).
- Τα χρώματα και τα επίθετα της σελ. 5 (Remember 2a): να τα γράφω σωστά στα αγγλικά.
- Το ρήμα be (είμαι): να ξέρω να το γράφω και στους τρεις τύπους και με σύντομο τρόπο (Remember 2b, σελ. 6).

Μέρα/Ημερομηνία του 1^{ου} Τεστ: _____ Υπογραφή γονέα: _____

WORD LIST

A

a couple of κανά δυο
a few λίγιοι,ες,α
a little bit λιγάκι
a little λιγό
a lot of πολλοί, ές, ά
above πάνω από
absolutely απόλυτα
absorb απορροφώ
actor ο ηθοποιός
actress η ηθοποιός
actually πράγματι / η αλήθεια είναι ότι ...
add προσθέτω
admire θαυμάζω
admit παραδέχομαι
adore λατρεύω
aeroplane* αεροπλάνο
affect επηρεάζω
afraid φοβισμένος,η,ο
Africa* Αφρική
after μετά από/αφού
after all τελικά / εξάλλου
afternoon* απόγευμα
again ξανά
age ηλικία
agree συμφωνώ
air* αέρας
airport αεροδρόμιο
alien εξωγήινος
alive ζωντανός,ή,ό
all right εντάξει
all* όλοι, ες, α
almost σχεδόν
alone μόνος,η,ο
along κατά μήκος
already ήδη
also* επίσης
altogether συνοδικά
aluminium αλουμίνιο
always πάντα
amazing εκπληκτικός,ή,ό
America* Αμερική
American* Αμερικανός, -ίδα, αμερικάνικος,η,ο
angry θυμωμένος,η,ο
animal ζώο
announce ανακοινώνω
anonymity ανωνυμία
anonymous ανώνυμος,η,ο
anonymously ανώνυμα
another άλλος(ς) ένα(ς)
answer απαντώ
ant* μυρμήγκι
anything οτιδήποτε
anyway τελειοπάντων/έτσι κι αλλιώς
apart from εκτός από
appetite όρεξη
apple pie μηλόπιτα
appreciate εκτιμώ

aquarium ενυδρείο
armchair πολυθρόνα
arrange κανονίζω
arrive φτάνω
artist καλλιτέχνης, ζωγράφος
as well επίσης
Asia* Ασία
ask for ζητάω
ask ρωτάω
aspirin ασπιρίνη
at last επιτέλους
at the same time ταυτόχρονα (την ίδια στιγμή)
atmosphere ατμόσφαιρα
attack επιτίθεμαι σε
attention προσοχή
attraction ατραξιόν (τουριστική)/ έλξη
aunt θεία
Australia* Αυστραλία
avoid αποφεύγω
aware συνειδητοποιημένος,η,ο

B

baby pram καρτσάκι μωρού
back (n.) πλάτη, μέση
bag* τσάντα
bagpipe γκάιντα
bake ψήνω στο φούρνο
balance (v./n.) ισορροπώ / ισορροπία
band μπάντα, μουσικό συγκρότημα
bar (of chocolate) "πλάκα" (σοκολάτας)
basket* καλάθι
bat* νυχτερίδα
bath* μπάνιο
bathroom μπάνιο (δωμ.)
bath tub μπανιέρα
be afraid of φοβάμαι
be allowed to μου επιτρέπεται να
be bored βαριέμαι
be born γεννιέμαι
be careful πρόσεχε
be fond of αγαπώ, μου αρέσει
be hungry πεινάω
be in a hurry είμαι βιαστικός,ή
be lost έχω χαθεί
be over (κάτι) έχει τελειώσει
be quiet κάνω σουχία
be scared φοβάμαι
be sorry* λυπάμαι
be stuck έχω κολλήσει
be thirsty διψάω
beach παραλία
bear αρκούδα
beat χτυπάω
beautiful όμορφος,η,ο
because επειδή

because of εξαιτίας, λόγω
become γίνομαι
bed* κρεβάτι
bedroom υπνοδωμάτιο
beef βοδινό κρέας
before πριν να, πριν από
begin αρχίζω
behave συμπεριφέρομαι
Belgium Βέλγιο
believe πιστεύω
belong to ανήκω σε
belt ζώνη
best ο/η/το καλύτερος,η,ο
bilby μπιλίμπυ
billiards* μπιλιάρδο
biology βιολογία
birthday γενέθλια
board game επιτραπέζιο παιχνίδι
body σώμα
book (v.) κάνω κράτηση, κλείνω (θέση, εισιτήριο)
bookcase βιβλιοθήκη
bored βαριεστημένος,η
boring βαρετός,ή,ό
born γεννημένος,η,ο
both και οι δύο
brand-new ολοκαίνουργιος,α,ο
break (v./n.) σπάω / διάλειμμα
breakfast πρωινό
breathe αναπνέω
brick τούβλο
bright λαμπερός,ή,ό / έξυπνος,η,ο
bring φέρνω
British Βρετανός,ή, βρετανικός,ή,ό
broken σπασμένος,η,ο
brother αδερφός
brunch γεύμα μεταξύ πρωινού & μεσημεριανού
bug (v.) βασανίζω, πειράζω
build χτίζω, κατασκευάζω
building κτίριο
bump (v.) κοπανάω, τρακάρω
burn καίω
burst into ξεσπώ σε
businessman επιχειρηματίας
busy απασχολημένος,η,ο
butter βούτυρο
button κουμπί
buy αγοράζω
by κοντά σε, δίπλα σε
bye bye * αντίο, γεια
C
call (v.) φωνάζω (κπ.), ονομάζω
call (v./n.) καλώ στο τηλ./ κλήση
can afford (to) έχω αρκετά χρήματα (για να)
Canada Καναδάς
Canadian Καναδός,ή
can't wait to ανυπομονώ να
cap σκούφος, σκουφάκι
capable (of) ικανός,ή,ό (για)
capital πρωτεύουσα

car park πάρκινγκ αυτοκινήτων
carbon dioxide διοξείδιο του άνθρακα
car boot πορτ-μπαγκάζ
careful προσεκτικός,ή,ό
careless απρόσεκτος,η,ο
carpet χαλί
carry μεταφέρω
carton (of juice) χαρτόκουτο (με χυμό)
castle* κάστρο
catastrophic καταστροφικός
catch πιάνω, αρπάζω
cause (v./n.) προκαλώ / αιτία
ceiling ταβάνι
celebrate γιορτάζω
celebrity διασημότητα
cell phone κινητό τηλέφωνο
centimetre εκατοστό
centre κέντρο
century αιώνας
chair* καρέκλα
chamber θάλαμος, αίθουσα
character χαρακτήρας
chat φιλική κουβέντα
cheap φτηνός,ή,ό
cheat αντιγράφω, εξαπατώ
cheater απατεώνας, ζαβολιάρης
check ελέγχω
cheek μάγουλο
cheerful κεφάτος,η,ο
cheese τυρί
chemistry χημεία
children παιδιά
chin σαγόκι
choose διαλέγω
chore μικροδουλειά (σπιτιού) / αγγαρεία
Christmas Χριστούγεννα
circle κύκλος
city πόλη
class* τάξη (σχολείου)
classmate συμμαθητής,τρια
classroom* σχολική αίθουσα
clean (up) καθαρίζω
clean (adj.) καθαρός,ή,ό
clear καθαρός / ξεκάθαρος,η,ο
clever έξυπνος, η, ο
climate κλίμα
climb σκαρφαλώνω
clock* ρολόι τοίχου
close* κλείνω
clothes ρούχα
cloud σύννεφο
cloudy συννεφιασμένος,η,ο
coat* παλτό
coffee* καφές
coke* κόκα κόλα
cold* κρύος, α, ο
collapse γκρεμίζομαι, καταρρέω
colour* χρώμα
colourful πολύχρωμος,η,ο

Present Simple

I play	do I play ... ?	I don't play
you play	do you play ... ?	you don't play
he plays*	does he play ... ?	he doesn't play
she plays*	does she play ... ?	she doesn't play
it plays*	does it play ... ?	it doesn't play
we play	do we play ... ?	we don't play
you play	do you play ... ?	you don't play
they play	do they play ... ?	they don't play

* carry -> carries *wash -> washes *go -> goes

KEY WORDS: every day/ week/summer ..., always, never, usually, often, sometimes, on Mondays, at weekends

Present Continuous

I am playing*	am I playing ...?	I'm not playing
you are playing	are you playing ...?	you aren't playing
he is playing	is he playing ...?	he isn't playing
she is playing	is she playing ...?	she isn't playing
it is playing	is it playing ...?	it isn't playing
we are playing	are we playing ...?	we aren't playing
you are playing	are you playing ...?	you aren't playing
they are playing	are they playing ...?	they aren't playing

* come -> coming / run -> running / lie -> lying

KEY WORDS: now, right now, at the moment, this week, this month/year ... , today, tonight

Future Simple

I will play	will I play ... ?	I won't play
you will play	will you play ... ?	you won't play
he will play	will he play ... ?	he won't play
she will play	will she play ... ?	she won't play
it will play	will it play ... ?	it won't play
we will play	will we play ... ?	we won't play
you will play	will you play ... ?	you won't play
they will play	will they play ... ?	they won't play

Be going to + verb

I'm going to play	am I going to play ... ?	I'm not going to play
you're going to play	are you going to play ... ?	you aren't going to play
he's going to play	is he going to play ... ?	he isn't going to play
she's going to play	is she going to play ... ?	she isn't going to play
it's going to play	is it going to play ... ?	it isn't going to play
we're going to play	are we going to play ... ?	we aren't going to play
you're going to play	are you going to play ... ?	you aren't going to play
they're going to play	are they going to play ... ?	they aren't going to play

Past Simple of the verb BE

I was	was I ... ?	I wasn't
you were	were you ... ?	you weren't
he was	was he ... ?	he wasn't
she was	was she ... ?	she wasn't
it was	was it ... ?	it wasn't
we were	were we ... ?	we weren't
you were	were you ... ?	you weren't
they were	were they ... ?	they weren't

Past Continuous

I was playing	was I playing ... ?	I wasn't playing
you were playing	were you playing ... ?	you weren't playing
he was playing	was he playing ... ?	he wasn't playing
she was playing	was she playing ... ?	she wasn't playing
it was playing	was it playing ... ?	it wasn't playing
we were playing	were we playing ... ?	we weren't playing
you were playing	were you playing ... ?	you weren't playing
they were playing	were they playing ... ?	they weren't playing

KEY WORDS: as, while, all day yesterday, all evening, from ... to ...

Past Simple - regular

I played*	did I play ... ?	I didn't play
you played	did you play ... ?	you didn't play
he played	did he play ... ?	he didn't play
she played	did she play ... ?	she didn't play
it played	did it play ... ?	it didn't play
we played	did we play ... ?	we didn't play
you played	did you play ... ?	you didn't play
they played	did they play ... ?	they didn't play

* carry > carried * stop > stopped * decide > decided

Present Perfect - regular

I have played*	have I played ... ?	I haven't played
you have played	have you played ... ?	you haven't played
he has played	has he played ... ?	he hasn't played
she has played	has she played ... ?	she hasn't played
it has played	has it played ... ?	it hasn't played
we have played	have we played ... ?	we haven't played
you have played	have you played ... ?	you haven't played
they have played	have they played ... ?	they haven't played

* carry > carried * stop > stopped * decide > decided

Past Simple - irregular

(see list page 160)

I went	did I go ... ?	I didn't go
you went	did you go ... ?	you didn't go
he went	did he go ... ?	he didn't go
she went	did she go ... ?	she didn't go
it went	did it go ... ?	it didn't go
we went	did we go ... ?	we didn't go
you went	did you go ... ?	you didn't go
they went	did they go ... ?	they didn't go

KEY WORDS: yesterday, last night/week/month ..., ... ago, when, in 2003, on Monday, at 6 o'clock ...

Present Perfect - irregular

(see list page 160)

I have seen	have I seen ... ?	I haven't seen
you have seen	have you seen ... ?	you haven't seen
he has seen	has he seen ... ?	he hasn't seen
she has seen	has she seen ... ?	she hasn't seen
it has seen	has it seen ... ?	it hasn't seen
we have seen	have we seen ... ?	we haven't seen
you have seen	have you seen ... ?	you haven't seen
they have seen	have they seen ... ?	they haven't seen

KEY WORDS: just, already, yet, so far, ever, never, since, for, once, twice, three times, ... , the first/second time ..., superlative

Irregular verbs

Verbs (Infinitive)		Past simple	Past participle	Verbs (Infinitive)		Past simple	Past participle
be	είμαι	was/were	been	lie	είμαι ξαπλωμένος	lay	lain
beat	χτυπώ	beat	beaten	lose	χάνω	lost	lost
become	γίνομαι	became	become	make	κάνω/φτιάχνω	made	made
begin	αρχίζω	began	begun	mean	εννοώ	meant	meant
break	σπάω	broke	broken	meet	συναντώ	met	met
bring	φέρνω	brought	brought	pay	πληρώνω	paid	paid
build	χτίζω	built	built	put	βάζω	put	put
burn	καίω	burnt/ -ed	burnt/ -ed	read	διαβάζω	read	read
burst	ξεσπώ	burst	burst	ride	ιππεύω	rode	ridden
buy	αγοράζω	bought	bought	ring	χτυπώ (κουδ.)	rang	rung
catch	πιάνω	caught	caught	rise	αυξάνομαι/ανατέλλω	rose	risen
choose	διαλέγω	chose	chosen	run	τρέχω	ran	run
come	έρχομαι	came	come	say	λέω	said	said
cut	κόβω	cut	cut	see	βλέπω	saw	seen
dig	σκάβω	dug	dug	sell	πουλάω	sold	sold
do	κάνω	did	done	send	στέλνω	sent	sent
draw	τραβώ/σχεδιάζω	drew	drawn	shake	ταρακουνώ	shook	shaken
dream	ονειρεύομαι	dreamt/ -ed	dreamt/ -ed	shine	λάμπω	shone	shone
drink	πίνω	drank	drunk	show	δείχνω	showed	shown
drive	οδηγώ	drove	driven	sing	τραγουδώ	sang	sung
eat	τρώω	ate	eaten	sit	κάθομαι	sat	sat
fall	πέφτω	fell	fallen	sleep	κοιμάμαι	slept	slept
feed	ταΐζω	fed	fed	smell	μυρίζω	smelt/ -lled	smelt/ -lled
feel	νιώθω	felt	felt	spell	γράφω ορθογραφικά	spelt/ -lled	spelt/ -lled
fight	καυγαδίζω	fought	fought	speak	μιλώ	spoke	spoken
find	βρίσκω	found	found	spend	ξοδεύω	spent	spent
fly	πετώ	flew	flown	spin	περιστρέφω	span/spun	spun
forget	ξεχνώ	forgot	forgotten	stand	στέκομαι	stood	stood
get	παίρνω/φτάνω	got	got	steal	κλέβω	stole	stolen
give	δίνω	gave	given	stick	κολλάω	stuck	stuck
go	πηγαίνω	went	gone	swim	κοιμπώ	swam	swum
grow up	μεγαλώνω	grew up	grown up	take	παίρνω	took	taken
hang up	κλείνω το τηλ.	hung up	hung up	teach	διδάσκω	taught	taught
have	έχω	had	had	tell	λέω	told	told
hear	ακούω	heard	heard	think	νομίζω/σκέφτομαι	thought	thought
hide	κρύβομαι	hid	hidden	throw	πετώ / ρίχνω	threw	thrown
hold	κρατώ	held	held	understand	καταλαβαίνω	understood	understood
hurt	πονάω/πληγώνω	hurt	hurt	wake	ξυπνώ	woke	woken
know	ξέρω	knew	known	wear	φορώ	wore	worn
leave	φεύγω/αφήνω	left	left	win	κερδίζω	won	won
let	αφήνω	let	let	write	γράφω	wrote	written