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Grammar Theory A

Countable plural nouns: regular & irregular

Α1. Μετρήσιμα ουσιαστικά με ομαλό πληθυντικό

Ο <u>ομαλός</u> πληθυντικός των μετρήσιμων ουσιαστικών σχηματίζεται με τις καταλήξεις -s, -es, -ies ή -ves, ανάλογα με την περίπτωση.

- 1. Κατάἢηξη -s: για τα περισσότερα ουσιαστικά, π.x. book → books, apple → apples.
- 2. Κατάπηξη -es: για ουσιαστικά που πήγουν σε -s, -ss, -sh, -ch, -x, -o, π.x. bus → buses, class → classes, brush → brushes, church → churches, box → boxes, potato → potatoes.

 Εξαιρέσειs: ουσιαστικά σε -o ξένης προέπευσης, π.x. photo → photos, piano → pianos, kilo → kilos, video → videos.
- **3.** Κατάληξη -ies: για ουσιαστικά που λήγουν σε <u>σύμφωνο</u> + y, π.x. baby \rightarrow babies, party \rightarrow parties. **ΑΛΛΑ**: boy \rightarrow boys.
- **4.** Κατάληξη -ves: για ουσιαστικά που λήγουν σε -f και -fe, π.x. leaf \rightarrow leaves, life \rightarrow lives. Eξαίρεση: roof \rightarrow roofs.

Α2. Μετρήσιμα ουσιαστικά με ανώμαλο πληθυντικό

Τα μετρήσιμα ουσιαστικά που έχουν <u>ανώμαλο</u> πληθυντικό δεν παίρνουν καμία από τις καταλήξεις των ομαλών.

- **1.** Είτε παραμένουν <u>ίδια</u>, π.χ.
 - sheep = πρόβατο/-τα fish = ψάρι/-ια deer = ελάφι/-ια species = είδοs/-n
- **2.** Είτε αλλάzει ένα <u>γράμμα</u> ή δύο, π.χ. man men woman women

tooth - teeth foot - feet goose - geese

3. Είτε μπαίνει <u>άλλη κατάληξη</u>, π.χ.

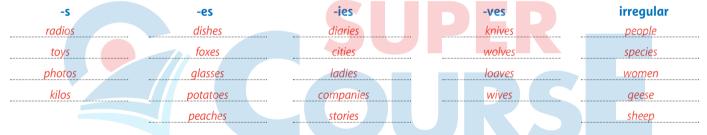
child - children ox - oxen = $66\delta i / 66\delta ia$

4. Είτε αλλάzουν <u>εντελώς</u>, π.χ.

mouse - mice person - people = άνθρωπος / άνθρωποι

Fill in with the plural forms of the nouns:

dish - diary - fox - radio - knife - toy - wolf - city - person - photo - glass - species loaf - woman - potato - lady - peach - wife - goose - company - kilo - story - sheep



ΘΥΜΗΣΟΥ ότι πριν από μετρήσιμα ουσιαστικά πληθυντικού:

- ▶ Bázouµɛ How many ...?

 How many churches are there in your city?

 How many people are there in London?
- ▶ Βάzουμε a lot of, plenty of & some (στην κατάφαση)
 We've got a lot of / plenty of / some geese in our garden.
- Bázouμε many & any (στην ερώτηση και την άρνηση) Are there many / any boys in your class? She hasn't got many / any friends at school.

lions in this 7002

2 Fill in with: mar

many - any - a lot of - some

- 1. I haven't got many friends at school. Just two.
- 2. I live in a very big city and there are _____a lot of _____people in it.
- 3. How <u>many</u> penfriends have you got?
- **4.** Don't be afraid. There aren't _____ mice in the house.
- **5.** Let's buy <u>some</u> flowers for mum today. Four or five roses for example.
- **6.** There aren't _____oranges in the fridge. Just three.

3 Circle a, b or c.

1 Arathara

1.7110 (11010	······································	110113 111 (1113 200.	
a. any	b. plenty of	c. some	
2. We haven't	got	boys in our clas	SS.
a. some	b. a lot of	c. many	
3. How	fish	are there in that tank	?
a. a lot of	b many	c. any	
4. He's very po	pular, so he's go	otfc	ans.
a. many	b. plenty of	c. any	
5. Let's have		pancakes for breakfo	ast.
a. any	b. many	(c.)some	

4 Rewrite in the plural using:

some - any

1. There isn't a church in that city.

There aren't any churches in those cities.

2. Has your neighbour got a goose in her yard? Have your neighbours got any geese in their yards?

3. There is a wild sheep and a small deer over there.

There are some wild sheep and some small deer over there.

4. There is a man and a child in that photo.

There are some men and some children in those photos.

Grammar Theory B

Uncountable nouns

• Τα μη μετρήσιμα ουσιαστικά ΔΕΝ έχουν πληθυντικό διότι δεν μπορούμε να τα αριθμήσουμε, π.χ. δεν μπορούμε να πούμε one water, two waters. Είναι πάντα στον ενικό, ΔΕΝ παίρνουν a/an και συνοδεύονται από ρήματα στον ενικό.

Mn μετρήσιμα είναι αρκετά τρόφιμα και ποτά όπωs: cheese, ham, butter, bread, meat, flour, milk, water, juice, coffee, coke, beer, etc.

 Όταν θέλουμε να μιλήσουμε συγκεκριμένα για την ποσότητα τους, βάzουμε πριν από αυτά άλλα ουσιαστικά που είναι μετρήσιμα και δείχνουν το βάρος τους, τη συσκευασία τους, κτλ. Θυμήσου ότι ενδιάμεσα μπαίνει πάντα η πρόθεση of. Παραδείγματα:

a slice of cheese a bag of flour a kilo of meat a loaf of bread a bar of chocolate a piece of cake a bowl of sugar

μία φέτα τυρί μία σακούλα αλεύρι ένα κιλό κρέας a packet of spaghetti ένα πακέτο μακαρόνια μία φραντzόλα ψωμί μία πλάκα σοκολάτας ένα κομμάτι κέικ ένα μπολάκι záxapn



a can of beer a carton of milk a jar of honey a glass of lemonade a **bottle** of juice a litre of water a cup of coffee

ένα "αλουμινένιο" κουτί μπύρα ένα χαρτόκουτο γάλα ένα βαzάκι μέλι ένα ποτήρι λεμονάδα ένα μπουκάλι χυμός ένα λίτρο νερό ένα φλιτzάνι καφές



Fill in the shopping list.

loaf/-ves carton(s) slice(s) packet(s) jar(s) bag(s) can(s) kilo(s)

1. Two	kilos	of meat.
2. One	carton	of juice.
3. Four	cans	of beer.
4. One	loaf	of bread.
5. Three	packets	of spaghetti.
6. One	bag	of sugar.
7. Ten	slices	of ham.
8. One	jar	of jam.

Circle a or b and fill in.

1. Can I have a	piece	of cak	e, please?	a. loaf	b. piece
2. Is there a	ottle	of water i	n the fridge?	a. bottle	b. bowl
3. Where's my	cup	of tea?		a. glass	b. cup
4. Let's buy a	bar	of choco	olate for Liz.	a. bag	b. bar
5. Have we got en	ough!	loaves	of bread?	a.loaves	b. litres
6. Please, give me	the bo	owl	of sugar.	a.bowl	b. bar
7. Drink at least o	ne <u>litre</u>	O	of water a da	y. a. kilo	b. litre
8. Let's get two	cans	of bee	r, too.	a. cans	b. bars

ΘΥΜΗΣΟΥ ότι πριν από μη μετρήσιμα ουσιαστικά:

- ▶ Bázouµε How much ...? **How much** orange juice have we got? **How much** milk is there in the fridge?
- ► Bázouμε a lot of, plenty of & some (στην κατάφαση) We've got a lot of / plenty of / some juice in our fridge.
- ▶ Βάzουμε much & any (στην ερώτηση και την άρνηση) Is there **much / any** sugar in the bowl? There isn't **much** / **any** honey in the jar.

Fill in with: much - any - plenty of - some

- 1. There isn't <u>much</u> orange juice left. Only a glass or two.
- 2. Let's make <u>some</u> spaghetti for dinner. There's half a packet left in the cupboard.
- 3. Isn't there _____ milk left? Oh, no! I can't drink my coffee black!
- **4.** We've got <u>plenty of</u> beer left. Ten cans at least!
- 5. How <u>much</u> lemonade is there in the fridge?

Circle a, b or c.

- 1. There isn'tcheese in the fridge. a. plenty of **(b)** much c. some 2. Have we got imijam for the pancakes? a. some **b.** a lot of (c.)any 3. I like spaghetti with _____butter in it. a. much **b.** any **c.** plenty of **4.** Let's havepizza for lunch. (a.)some **b.** much c. any 5. Don't worry! We've got _____ bread left. a. much **b**, a lot of c. any
- Write sentences with: There is / isn't + a lot of much any

- 1. There is a lot of beer. 2. There isn't much chocolate. 3. There isn't much milk.
- 4. There is a lot of honey. 5. There isn't any jam.
- 6. There isn't any apple juice.











ΠΡΟΣΕΞΕ ότι μη μετρήσιμα ουσιαστικά είναι κι άλλες λέξεις που έχεις μάθει (εκτός από τρόφιμα και ποτά), όπως:

- money (χρήματα)
- homework (εργασίες για το σπίτι)
- housework (δουλειές του σπιτιού)
- information (πληροφορίες)
- furniture (ร์ทเทกิล)

Kı ενώ στα εππνικά έχουν <u>και</u> ενικό <u>και</u> ππηθυντικό, στα αγγπικά έχουν **μόνο ενικό**, αππά με σημασία ππηθυντικού. Π.χ. πέμε: I've got plenty of homework (όχι homeworks) - We've got some new furniture (όχι furnitures) - There isn't much money left (όχι There aren't many moneys).

10 Rewrite the sentences correctly

1. There are plenty of moneys in my bag. *There is plenty of money in my bag.*

2. Can you give me some informations? Can you give me some information?



4. I hate houseworks. They are tiring. *I hate housework. It is tiring.*

5. Are all these homeworks for tomorrow? *Is all this homework for tomorrow?*







Fill in with: How much - How many from the list. (singular or plural)

+ a noun

12 What can you see in the picture?



a. milks

1	How much	butter	have we got?
2	How many	peaches	can you eat?
3	How many	glasses	of wine can I drink?
4	How much	cheese	would you like?
5	How many	stories	can you tell us?
6	How much	money	have you got?
7	How many	teeth	has the baby got?
8	How many	brushes	do you need?



I can see one loaf of bread, ...
three eggs, two pieces of cheese, one jar of jam,
one bar of chocolate, two glasses of milk, and
three tomatoes.

13 Circle a, b or c.

1. I would like	b. a cup of	-
2. How many a. loaves		of ham are there?
		money left?
4. Have we got a. flours	-	left? ur <u>c</u> .)flour
-		expensive?
6. Are you afrai		? c. mouses
	b. teeth	have sharks got?
	b. much	cars in the city centre.
9. Let's buy		from the supermarket.

(b) some milk

c. a milk

14 Choose and fill in with the words:

any - slices - much - many - cans - plenty of - cartons



Lesson 1





Ρήματα που δε σχηματίzουν χρόνους διαρκείας

Ρήματα που δε σχηματίzουν χρόνους διαρκείας

Θυμήσου ότι τα λεγόμενα **Non-continuous verbs**, δε σχηματίzουν ποτέ Ενεστώτα διαρκείαs, διότι δείχνουν ότι αυτό που λέμε είναι μια <u>μόνιμη ή συνηθισμένη</u> κατάσταση. Για τα ρήματα αυτά χρησιμοποιούμε τον **Ενεστώτα απλό**.

Μερικά από τα ρήματα αυτά είναι τα εξής:

1. Ρήματα προτίμησης

like = μου αρέσει

love = αγαπώ

want = θέλω

hate = μισώ

prefer = προτιμώ

2. Pήματα αίσθησης

see = βλέπω

hear = ακούω

smell = $\mu \nu \rho i z \omega$

taste = έχω γεύση

sound = ακούγομαι

3. Ρήματα αντίληψης

think = $vo\mu iz\omega$

believe = πιστεύω

know = ξέρω

remember = θυ<mark>μάμαι</mark>

understand = καταλαβαίνω

4. Άλλα ρήματα

need = χρειάzομαι

mean = εννοώ, σημαίνει

belong (to) = ανήκω (σε)

He's talking too fast! I don't understand him.



Έτσι λοιπόν, ακόμα κι αν αυτό που λέμε συμβαίνει τώρα, θα χρησιμοποιήσουμε Ενεστώτα απλό για τα παραπάνω ρήματα στη θέση του Ενεστώτα διαρκείαs.

Παραδείγματα: <u>I don't understand</u> what you are saying.

(και όχι I'm not understanding)

She wants to go out.

(óxı She's wanting)

Do you like ice cream?

(óxı Are you liking)

This soup smells great.

(óxı is smelling)

What are you cooking, mum?

It s**mells**wonderful!

I'm making some soup but I don't think it's ready yet.



	Fill in with the Present Simple or Continuous.	3	Circle a or b.
1.	Jane <u>is watching</u> (watch) her favourite cartoon now.	1.	What you
	She really <u>loves</u> (love) cartoons!		about elephants?
2	We <u>are doing</u> (do) our exercises for tomorrow.	(a. do know
۷.	We <u>need</u> (need) help to understand them.		b. are knowing
_	·	2.	- This cakegood.
3.	Tom <u>wants</u> (want) to go out tonight, but his		- What's wrong with it?
	mother <u>is asking</u> (ask) him to stay at home.	(a. doesn't taste
4.	Iam taking (take) this book back now because		b . isn't tasting
	it (belong) to me.	3.	Weour
5.	No one <u>is eating</u> (eat) these vegetables		grandparents this weekend.
	because they all <u>prefer</u> (prefer) pizza.		a. don't visit
	φ	(b.) aren't visiting
		4.	I French this year
2	Fill in with the Present Simple or Continuous.		and Iit a lot.
4	NAMES are usus talking (bally to pour)		a. learn / am liking
	Who are you talking (talk) to now?	(b.) am learning / like
	Does your sister believe (believe) in UFOs?	5.	you anything
	What <u>do</u> your friends <u>think</u> (think) of me?		from the supermarket?
	Where <u>is</u> Fred <u>driving</u> (drive) to now?		a. Are needing
	Why <u>are</u> the kids <u>running</u> (run) so fast?		b. Do need
	Does anyone understand (understand) this?	6.	Where Helen
7.			to this year?
		(a.) is moving
	Fill in with the Present Simple or Continuous.		b. does move
1.	Jim doesn't like (not like) love stories, that's why		Circle a or b.
	he <u>isn't watching</u> (not watch) this film tonight.	1.	mum
2.	Oh, dear! They <u>aren't joking</u> (not joke)! They really	••	help with the shopping?
	don't know (not know) where Greece is!		a.) Does need
3.	You <u>don't sound</u> (not sound) very well. I hope		b. Is needing
	you <u>aren't feeling</u> (not feel) seasick on this boat.	2.	Ron and Julie
1	Iam not staying (not stay) at home tonight because		to the city next year.
4.	I don't want (not want) to get bored.		a. move
_	_	(b.) are moving
5.	Liz <u>isn't listening</u> (not listen) to the teacher. I'm sure	3.	What a silly story! I
	she <u>doesn't understand</u> (not understand) him.		one word of it!
		(a.) don't believe
E	Fill in with the Present Simple or Continuous.		b . am not believing
1	Brian <u>is going</u> (go) out with his friends tonight	4.	Muma cake. It
١.			great!
	and his sister <u>wants</u> (want) to go with him.	(a.) is making / smells
2.	I <u>don't remember</u> (not remember) this story		b. makes / is smelling
	so I <u>am reading</u> (read) it again.	5.	Greecelike a
3.	Fay <u>doesn't understand</u> (not understand) what		good idea for a holiday.
	to do so Max <u>is helping</u> (help) her.		a. is sounding
4.	That bike <u>belongs</u> (belong) to Tommy. Why	(b.) sounds
-	Is Nathan riding (Nathan / ride) it?	6.	Someone a song.
5	Anthony <u>is cooking</u> (cook) pizza and spaghetti		youit?
J.	tonight. He <u>loves</u> (love) Italian food!	((a.) is singing / Do like
	torngrit. He(love) Italian 100a:		b. sings / Are liking



Vocabulary 1

My Sitting Room

Glossary p.190

1 Look at the picture and match the words with the numbers.



4	clock		
1	CIOCK		

_	armchair

- 3. light
- 4. phone
- 5. stereo
- 6. *rug*
- 7. <u>sofa</u>

- 8. remote control
- g bookcase
- 10. window
- 11. <u>painting</u>
- 12. coffee table
- 13. <u>curtains</u>
- 14. shelf

painting
window
curtains
clock
armchair
remote control
coffee table
phone
light
rug
stereo

shelf sofa

2 Complete with the correct word or phrase.
 Can you open the curtains? It's dark in here. I'm going to an armchair. I'm tired. Answer the phone, please. I'm having a bath. Come and listen to to my new CD. It's great! Let's a DVD. There's nothing good on TV. Don't forget to switch/turn off the light when you leave. with words from Exercise 1.
shelf over there, above the sofa.
ntrol ? I want to watch the news on TV.
and turn on the little one in the corner. It's more romantic.
! Is it the place where you went on holiday last year? so we can have our meals in front of the TV.
rewrite the sentences. ELIPPUBLISHING ing. g.
<i>y.</i>
light. on the light.
ngs you have / don't have in your sitting room. e sofa

2 Complete with the correct word or phrase.



Writing 1

My school subjects & activities this year

Read Rosie's email to Grace and fill in the missing words or phrases.

This way - For example - this year - Unfortunately - Also - because - Personally Hi Grace! How's school? I hope you are not too sad the summer holidays are over. Personally I'm very happy because we're going to have some interesting subjects again this year, like aeography and French: they're my favourite. ² Unfortunately there are also some difficult ones, like maths and history, but I'll try hard and I hope I will do well in those too. Also, there are plenty of exciting extracurricular activities in our school. ³ For example , there is a basketball club and I'm going to join it. 4 This way I'll be able to play my favourite sport, exercise and make new friends. My friends Joshua and Megan are going to join the school drama club. They're going to take part in theatrical performances and I'm sure it will be fun. I think I will go with them ⁵ because then I'll be able to sing and dance and have a good time. My brother Ted is going to take up taekwondo 6 this year It's his favourite sport and he can't wait to go to his first lesson. ⁷ Also our school organizes tournaments regularly and he will probably participate in those too. What about you and your friends? What will you be doing this year? Write soon! Lots of love, Rosie Answer the questions. 4. What will she be able to do at these clubs? She will be able to play her favourite sport, exercise and make new 1. What are Rosie's favourite subjects? friends and she will be able to sing and dance and have a good Geography and French. (OR: Rosie's favourite subjects are ...) 2. What subjects does Rosie find difficult? Maths and history. (OR: She finds maths and history difficult) 5. What is Rosie's brother going to do this year? He's going to take up taekwondo. **3.** Which clubs is Rosie going to join? She's going to join the basketball club and the school drama 6. What will he also do? He will probably participate in tournaments. Match the sentences. 2. But we're going to have some difficult subjects too. b. For example, we're going to have history again. I love it! 3. I'm going to take up modern dance this year.d.... **c.** So, he will probably play in matches with other schools. **4.** My friend Tom is going to join the football club. **d.** This way, I'll be able to perform in dancing events. 5. My sister is going to take up tennis this year. e. For example, maths is hard and I'm afraid I won't do well in it. What about you? Fill in: Students' own answers. Writing task (see also p.183) I'm going to have some interesting subjects this year, like 1____ Write an email like Rosie's in your

some difficult ones too, like ² This year, I'm going to ³..... This way, I'll be able to ⁴

notebook about the school subjects and extracurricular activities you and your friends (or relatives) are going to have this year. Then copy it in your Writer's portfolio.

 is/are over = τελείωσε / -av
 (un)fortunately = δυστυχώς / ευτυχώς
 personally = προσωπικά
 difficult = δύσκολος, η, ο Vocabulary • do well = τα πάω καθά • exercise (v./n.) = ασκούμαι / άσκηση • have a good time = διασκεδάzω • match = ματς, αγώνας



Revision 1

Lessons 1-6 Vocabulary 1-2

Present Simple or Continuous?

- 1. This CD <u>belongs</u> (belong) to my brother but I <u>am listening</u> (listen) to it at the moment.
- 2. We <u>are eating</u> (eat) our mum's chocolate cake now. It <u>tastes</u> (taste) really amazing!
- 3. Jo <u>needs</u> (need) some help because he <u>is writing</u> (write) a difficult test this afternoon.
- 4. Ian <u>is joining</u> (join) the drama club this year. He <u>wants</u> (want) to be in a theatrical play.
- 5. Go away! You are disturbing (disturb) me with that crazy music. I hate (hate) it!

2 Fill in with be going to + verb.

play - take - be - not serve

- 1. The trip to France <u>is going to be</u> great!
- 2. Mum <u>isn't going to serve</u> cake after lunch.
- 3. We <u>are going to play</u> games tonight.
- **4.** Are you going to take part in the play?

not move - visit - not snow - wake up

- 5. I am going to visit grandpa on Friday.
- 6. Is Mike going to wake up early tomorrow? His flight leaves at 10:00.
- 7. They <u>aren't going to move</u> to Paris after all.
- 8. It isn't going to snow this weekend.

Fill in with the Future Simple.

- 1. Will you be (you / be) a good girl from now on?
- 2. Jo's afraid she <u>will feel</u> (feel) sick on the flight.
- 3. Sam won't like (not like) the film. It's boring.
- **4.** I think Tess <u>will take up</u> (take up) singing next year.
- **5.** Come with us! You <u>won't regret</u> (not regret) it.
- 6. Will the twins play (the twins / play) tennis with us?
- 7. She <u>won't listen</u> (not listen) to me no matter what.

4 Fill in with will or be going to + verb.

- 1. Look at those clouds! It is going to rain (rain).
- 2. I hope they ______(serve) drinks on the flight.
- 3. Be quiet! The film <u>is going to start</u> (start) now.
- **4.** Max thinks he <u>will travel</u> (travel) by train.
- **5.** Are you sure Stacey ______ (come) for lunch?
- **6.** Oh no! Mr Pitt is going to give (give) us a test.

Choose and circle.

- Don't worry! Ican/ must help you with your homework.
- 2. We will have to be able to study very hard for the test.
- 3. I mustn't / won't be able to come to your party. I'm sorry!
- 4. Colin's very sick today. He must/ is able to stay in bed.
- 5. Joy mustn't / doesn't have to sleep now. She can watch TV.
- 6. You don't have to / can't move this box. I can do it alone.
- 7. Can't) Mustn't you be quiet for once? Why all the noise?

6 Answer these questions about your	self with full sentences. Students' own answers.
1. Where will you probably go for your next holiday?	I will probably
2. What do you want to be when you grow up?	I want to
3. What are you going to do at the weekend?	I am going to
4. How many languages can you speak?	I can
5. What will you be doing at 10.00 this evening?	I will be
6. What are you wearing at the moment?	l am
7. What don't you have to do in summer?	I don't have to
8. What mustn't you do in class?	I mustn't
o. What mastrice you do in class.	
7 Fill in with mustn't or don't / doesn 1. You	ment.
2. I don't have to help (help) Tom. He underst	
3. Kit <u>doesn't have to do</u> (do) this. It's not need	•
4. The kids mustn't go (go) out. They'	
5. You <u>mustn't joke</u> (joke) about short p	•
6. We <u>don't have to study</u> (study) tonight. Let's	s watch TV.
	SUPER
8 Choose, circle a, b or c and fill in.	
SOUTHFIFI DS STREET	Don't waste time! Come and join us now!
OCCUPATION OF THE PROPERTY OF	
Are you bored? ¹ Do you want to find someth	ing ² interesting to do in your free time?
We have the answer for you. Come and join Southfiel	ds Street Dance Group. or twice a week 4 on Monday and
We promise you ³ won't regret it. We me	lways has ⁵ a lot of fun. Our great teachers
Thursday evenings at the Park Theatre and everyone a	e styles like hip hop and breakdancing and very soon you
will be able to dance really well.	5 Styles like hip hop and a series of
Every year our members 8 <u>perform</u> at dar	ncing events and we also take part in ⁹ some
tournaments. These are amazing experiences! You wil	10 <u>never</u> forget them!
At Christmas we take all 11 our	dancers to London to see a musical on stage. You
12 mustn't miss that. You will even be at	ole to meet the actors and actresses after the show.
1. a. Are you wanting (b.) Do you want c. Wi	ill you want
1. u. Ale you wanting	eresting
3. a. don't regret b. aren't regretting c. wo	on't regret
4. (a.) on b. at c. in	
5. a. any b. much c. a	11110
6. a. are showing b. will show c. sh	
7. u. die able to	ill be able to
0. (a.) perioriii	ill be performing
5. a. a)	
10. d. sometimes	
11. (u.) oui	on't have to

9	Choose and circle	a,	b or c.				
1.	I adventure films. They're fascinating! a. am loving b. will love c. love		What about science fiction? a. does she know b. is she knowing c. will she know We your	11.	Your son fast, Mrs Green! He's so tall! a. is growing b. will grow c. will be growi	ina	I eat this meal. It's really bad! a. don't b. mustn't c. am not going to we can
2.	At 3 o'clock today,	,.	story. We're sure it's	12.	any help	17.	help to protect the
	Fred a		just a joke.		with the dishes,		environment?
	football match.		a. aren't believing		mum?		a. Will you think
	a. plays		b. don't believe		(a.) Do you need		b. Do you think
	b . will play		c. mustn't believe		b . Can you need	d	c. Are you thinking
3.	c. will be playing Ron go to	8.	Look! That girl	13.	c. Are you need Brad hopes he	ding 18.	Ito Athens tonight. So, see you
	school next week.		She's crazy!		a lot whe	en	next week.
	It's Christmas.		a. will jump		he grows up.		a. fly
	a. is able to		b. jumps		a. is travelling		(b.) am flying
	b . mustn't		(c.) is going to jump	,	(b.) will travel		c. will fly
	c. won't have to	9.	I'm afraid I		c. travels	19.	·
4.	That cake		the test. I don't	14.	The children		She is sleeping
	great! Can I have		understand it.		to bed now. It's		a. at the moment
	some?		a. won't pass		very late.		b. at weekends
	a. is smelling		b. am not passing		a. must go		c. this time tomorrow
	b. smells		c. won't be passing		b. can go	20.	I can't see you before
	c. is going to smell	10.	Rick		c. are able to g		8. I'll be having a
5.	Neddrive a		geography. He finds	15.	Join the tennis	IIIVU	lesson
	car. He's only four		it very interesting.		club with me. Yo	ou	•
	years old.		a. is liking		it!		a. right now
	a. doesn't have to		(b.) likes		a. won't regret		b. sometimes
	(b.) can't		c. will be liking		b. don't regret		c. from 6 to 8
	c. won't be able to				c . aren't regret	ting	
0	,	witl	h the Future Conti	nuo	us. Use:		not do - have - fly erform - not wash
\t 9	0.00 pm tonight		_				
. (George - his homework		★ George won	't be d	oing his homework		
			/ / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / /	-	and the second second		

Lucy will be performing in a theatrical play. 2. Lucy - in a theatrical play I won't be listening to music in my room. X 3. I - music in my room Mum won't be washing her hair. X 4. Mum - her hair Will Mr and Mrs Clark be flying to Australia? 5. Mr and Mrs Clark - to Australia ? Will the choir be having its first meeting? ? 6. The choir - its first meeting My baby brother will be sleeping in his bed.

7. My baby brother - in his bed

Fill in with the Future Simple or be going to + verb.

Hello children! I'm Mr Cooper, your new English teacher
and I hope you ¹ will enjoy (enjoy) your
lessons with me. I ² am going to do (do)
some interesting things with you this year and I
am sure you ³ <u>will learn</u> (learn)
a lot. This year, you ⁴ are going to have
(have) lessons three times a week but I am sure
you ⁵ won't get (not get) bored
because I ⁶ am going to organise (organise)
lots of extra activities. For example, next month, we
are going to see (see)
a theatrical play in London and
once a week we
8 are going to play
(play) games in class.

Choose and circle.

- 1. We won't be able to have to go on holiday next summer.
- 2. Students are able to / must be quiet during a test.
- 3. (Are you able to) / Must you come with us to the theatre?
- 4. I(must)/ will be able to get up early. My flight leaves at
- 5. Why(do you have to) can you leave now? We need you here.
- 6. Leo(can't)/ mustn't understand this. Will you help him?
- 7. Children can't / mustn't drink alcohol. It's very bad for them.

Fill in with mustn't or don't /doesn't have to + verb. Use:

1. help - 2. go - 3. buy - 4. drive - 5. work - 6. disturb

1.	You	don't have to help	him. He can do it alone.
2.	Ann	mustn't go	out today. She's ill.
3.	I	don't have to buy	coffee. We've got plenty.
4.	Toby .	mustn't drive	the car. He's only 13.
5.	He	doesn't have to wo	rk tonight. He can have fun
6	Tho of	aildran mustn't di	sturh dad Ho's in boo

Write sentences with the Future Continuous. Use:

1. pack - 2. wait - 3. not jog 4. send - 5. not do - 6. watch

At 2.00 pm today ...

- 1. Bob his suitcase Bob will be packing his suitcase.
- 2. My sister for the train My sister will be waiting for the train.
- 3. Mr Smith in the park *Mr Smith won't be jogging in the park.*
- 4. Lia emails to her friends -? Will Lia be sending emails to her friends?
- **5.** The kids their homework The kids won't be doing their homework.
- 6. Mr Lee his favourite show ? Will Mr Lee be watching his favourite show?

15 Choose and circle a, b or c.

- 1. I _____ new shoes. Will you buy me a pair?
 - (a.) need
- **b.** am needing
- c. will be needing
- 2. We don't like science fiction. We ____ cartoons.
 - a. will prefer (b.) prefer c. are preferring
- 3. Everyone hopes Ned and I _____ the match.
 - **a.** are winning **(b.)**will win
 - c. are going to win
- **4.** Listen! Connie ____ a new song for us now.
 - a. will sing
- **b.** sings (c.) is going to sing
- 5. _____ you ____ to Paris this time tomorrow?
 - a. Do ... fly (c.) Will ... be flying
- **b.** Will ... fly
- 6. Jim doesn't eat meat.
 - Oh, OK. I _____ fish then.
 - (a.) will cook
- **b.** am going to cook
- c. am cooking
- 7. Jo _____ an international school this year. It's great!
 - a. attends
- (b.) is attending
- c. will attend
- 8. Be guiet now, children! Your father _____.
 - **a**. sleeps
- (b.) is sleeping
- c. will be sleeping

1	Fill in	with	the	Present	Simple	or	Continuous.
			4110		J	•	doniana das.

1.		am staying (st	tay) at home tonight because I	want	(want)	to relax a little bit.	
2.	Jim	doesn't like	(not like) love stories, that's why he neve	er	watches	(watch) this kind of	film
3.	What	are you cooking	(you / cook)? It	smells		(smell) really terrible!	
4.	Oh, dear! She	e <u>isn't joking</u>	(not joke)! She really	believes	(b	pelieve) in ghosts!	
5.	What	do you need	(you / need) from the supermarket?	I	am going	(go) there no	w.

Fill in with the Future Simple or be going to + verb. Use:

1. rain 2. help 3. not stay 4. not listen 5. join 6. give 7. visit 8. leave

1.	Look at the sky! It <u>is going to rain</u> .	5.	Do you th	ink Bill	will join	us tonight?
2.	willyouhelpme carry this, please?	6.	Oh no! Mr	Lee	is going to give	us a test.
3.	We <u>aren't going to stay</u> here any longer.	7.	I	am goin	g to visit	Tina this weekend.
4.	I'm afraid Dana <u>won't listen</u> to me.	8.	Are	the Smith	going to l	eave tomorrow?

Fill in with the Future Continuous or the Future Perfect. Use:

1. eat 2. watch 3. fly 4. not finish 5. fix

1. John - his dinner	John will have eaten his dinner	by 9pm tonight.
2. We - a theatrical play	We will be watching a theatrical play	at 10pm tonight.
3. The Clarks - to Canada	Will the Clarks be flying to Canada	this time next week?
4. I - my project	I won't have finished my project	by the end of this month.
5. The mechanic - your car	Will the mechanic have fixed your car	by Friday?

4 Choose and circle **a**, **b** or **c**.

1. The train a. will leave	b. is leaving	=
2. Don't call Greg at 6 a. works	o'clock. He b. will work	
3. This cakeatastes	really good! W b. is tasting	
4. Whoa. is wanting	to come with m	
5. I'm afraid Pata. will be failing	the test.	
6. Wea. aren't needing	any help. We can	manage, thank you. c. won't have needed
7. By 2012, Jim a.will have been	-	•
8. Oh no! That car a. crashes		nat tree over there! c. is going to crash
	axth b. is liking	ne present I've bought? c. likes
10. Muma. is cooking	•	ne dad gets home. c.will have cooked

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		mya	II N	رپ	

	ny aunt on Sunday. b. will visit	Do you want to come? (c.) am going to visit
12. When the weath a. is getting	er	
13. Do you think Jac a. is arriving		home by now? c.will have arrived
	back, I will h	ave cleaned the house. c. will come
15. Joycea. will be	a nurse where b. is going to be	
		in the Aegean Sea.
17. That milka.doesn't smell		n't drink it! c. won't have smelt
		oney to go on holiday? c. Are you thinking
	shops	Do you want anything? c. by 10 o'clock

20. Our plane is taking off _____! Hurry up or we'll miss it!

(b) in one hour **c.** at the moment

a. by 6:30



1 Fill in with the right tenses of the Passive voice.

1.	Where	was your bag found	(your bag/find)?
2.	Dad's car	is being washed	(wash) now.
3.	Tim's bike	was stolen	(steal) yesterday.
4.	Your computer Friday, sir.	will have been fixed	(fix) by nex
5.	Our house	hasn't been redone	(not redo) yet.
6.	My room	isn't tidied	(not tidy) every day.

7. Our pizza still	hadn't b	een brought	(not bring)			
by 10pm last n	by 10pm last night! We had ordered it at nine!					
8. <i>Have</i> t	he vandals	been arrested	(arrest)			
by the police ye	et?					
9. Lunch	vill be served	(serve) soon, sir.			
10. Our housework <u>was being done</u> (do) while						
we were watch	ina TV					

Rewrite the sentences in the Passive voice starting with the words given. Add by + : if necessary.

1.	Has Miss White done the dishes?	= Have the dishes been done by Miss White?
2.	They redid their flat last year.	= Their flat was redone last year.
3.	We will order hamburgers in a while.	= Hamburgers will be ordered (by us) in a while.
4.	He will have sold his car by next year.	= His car will have been sold by next year.
5.	They had to take him to hospital.	= He had to be taken to hospital.
6.	Larry isn't feeding the dog now.	= The dog isn't being fed by Larry now.
7.	We shouldn't pollute the environment.	= The environment shouldn't be polluted.
8.	Was I disturbing anyone last night?	= Was anyone being disturbed by me last night?
9.	Mum hadn't cooked lunch by noon.	= Lunch hadn't been cooked (by mum) by noon.

\Box Choose and circle a, b or c.

1. Cheap carsa.are produced		
	by my gran b. has been built	dfather many years ago c.)was built
3. Have the invitation a.been sent		
4. Dad's cara. isn't being		ext weekend. c.won't have been
	b) not be taken	chool. She likes to walk. c. be not taken
6. The lost kidsa, were discovered		
7. This lovely cake was a. of		my grandma.
8. Last week's tests ha a. being marked	ven't b. marked	
	in far easte b. is eating	ern countries like China. c. is being eaten
10. Whoa.was		•

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11. The school play is a. shown	going to	
12. What time a.are fed		in this zoo? c. have been fed
13. Do you think Mat a. is chosen		to play in the team? c. is being chosen
14. Dinnera. had cooked		(yesterday evening. c. had been cooked
15. My shirt still a. hasn't ironed		t am I going to wear? c.hasn't been ironed
16. Alexa. playing		nputer with his mum. c. was being played
17all this a. Is drinking		your party on Friday? c. Has been drunk
18. My students have a. been taught	already b. taught	
	b. written	by tomorrow morning? c.been written
20. The kids a. are looking		itter tonight. c.)are being looked



Writer's Guide & Companion





Writing task 1 My school subjects & activities this year

WRITING TASK

Write an **email** to a friend about the **school subjects** and **extracurricular activities** you and your friends (or relatives) **are going to** have this year.

ΛΕΞΙΛΟΓΙΟ

- **1.** Πώς τα πας:
- **2.** δε λυπάσαι πολύ που επέστρεψες στο σχολείο
- **3.** Προσωπικά, /Όσο για μένα, Όσον αφορά εμένα
- **4.** όπωs
- 5. βαριέμαι, πλήττω
- 6. ούτε ... ούτε
- 7. αρκετά, πολύ
- 8. δύσκολο να το καταλάβω
- 9. Επιπλέον / Επίσηs
- 10. υπερβολικά αυστηρός
- **11.** εξηγώ
- 12. φωνάzω σε (κπ.)
- 13. καθόλου
- 14. Κοινότητα / Δήμος
- 15. ιδιωτικός
- 16. γειτονιά
- 17. σε καλή φυσική κατάσταση
- 18. «καθαρίχω» το μυαλό μου
- 19. χαλαρώνω
- 20. Να προσέχεις / Να 'σαι καλά

BEGINNING OF EMAIL: Hi Helen / Jim / ...! How are you doing? (1) I hope you're not too sad to be back in school (2) again!

1ST paragraph: SCHOOL SUBJECTS: FAVOURITE & BORING / DIFFICULT ONES

Personally, / As for me, (3) ... I'm happy / excited / sad because ...

Fortunately, we're going to have great subjects this year, like / such as (4) ...

It is / They're my favourite **because** I learn plenty of interesting things and I never **get bored** (5).

Unfortunately, some other subjects are neither easy nor (6) interesting.

- For example, I find maths and history quite (7) boring and difficult.
- For example, maths is too hard for me to understand (8) and learn.

What's more, (9) our maths teacher is too strict (10) and doesn't explain (11) things well. He /She often yells at (12) us and is not at all (13) patient when we don't understand him/her.

MORE SCHOOL SUBJECTS: arts and crafts (καλλιτεχνικά), biology (βιολογία), chemistry (χημεία), geography, gym, music, literature (λογοτεχνία), physics (φυσική), ...

2ND paragraph: MY EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES THIS YEAR

Moreover, (9) there are some / plenty of extracurricular activities in our school / in our community (14) / in private (15) clubs in my neighbourhood (16).

For example, there is a basketball / football / tennis ... club and I'm going to join it.

I'm very excited because I will be playing basketball twice / three times a week.

This way, I'll be able to exercise and stay fit (17) / clear my head (18) and relax (19).

3RD & 4TH paragraphs: MY FRIENDS' / RELATIVES' EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

My friend(s) / My brother / sister / cousin(s) ... is/are going to take up football ... / join the/a ... club This way, he / she/ they will be able to ...

They will also participate in / take part in ... / They will probably take part in ... too.

CLOSING PHRASES: That's all for now. Write (back) soon! - Lots of love / Love / Take care (20) (+ your first name)



Writing task 2 My fovourite superhero

p.35

WRITING TASK

Write a **text** about your **favourite superhero**. It can be about a **fictional** or a **real person** that you admire.

ΛΕΞΙΛΟΓΙΟ

- 1. φανταστικός, ή, ό
- 2. γενναιόδωρος, η
- 3. εργατικός, ή
- 4. συμπονετικός, ή
- 5. ατρόμητος, η
- **6.** εξυπηρετικός/ή, που βοηθάει τους άλλους
- 7. μιμούμαι

1st paragraph: WHO MY SUPERHERO IS

My favourite superhero is a comic book character / fictional (1) character / a real person. He/She is (n't) rich and famous, has (n't) got thousand of fans and/or special powers. He / She is ...

2ND & 3RD paragraphs: WHAT HE/SHE IS LIKE AND WHAT HE/SHE DOES FOR ME / OTHER PEOPLE

I really admire ... for plenty of reasons. He/She is ...

USEFUL ADJECTIVES: brave, generous (2), strong, hard-working (3), trustworthy, understanding, sympathetic (4), patient, fearless (5), helpful (6)

For example, he/she ... (GIVE EXAMPLES of what he / she does for you or other people)

He/She also ... / Thanks to him/her ... / Whenever I/people need him/her, he/she ...

That's why I / they / people / children ... love and admire him/her so much.

4TH paragraph: MY HOPES / WISHES FOR THE FUTURE

When I grow up / When I'm older, I hope I will follow/imitate (7) his/her example. I am definitely going to ...

OR: In the future, I really hope people will follow my superhero's example and ...



Glossary

Vocabulary 1-14

1. My Sitting Room (p. 24-25)

armchair πολυθρόνα bookcase βιβλιοθήκη clock ρολόι coffee table χαμηλό τραπεzάκι curtains κουρτίνες light φωs meal γεύμα painting πίνακας zωγραφικής phone τηλέφωνο relax ξεκουράzομαι remote control τηθεχειριστήριο rug πατάκι, χαλάκι shelf ράφι sitting room καθιστικό sofa καναπές stereo στερεοφωνικό σύστημα switch off κηείνω, σβήνω turn off σβήνω turn on ανάβω window παράθυρο

2. Jobs in the House

(p. 32-33)
cook / do the cooking μαγειρεύω
do the shopping κάνω τα ψώνια
do the washing up πλένω τα πιάτα
dust ξεσκονίzω
furniture έπιπλα
iron / do the ironing σιδερώνω
make a meal ετοιμάzω ένα γεύμα
make the bed στρώνω το κρεβάτι
rubbish σκουπίδια
take out βγάzω έξω

tidy / clean καθαρίzω, τακτοποιώ

3. Eating out (p. 46-47)

bill λογαριασμός book κάνω κράτηση café καφετέρια here you are ορίστε main course κυρίως πιάτο order παραγγέλνω restaurant εστιατόριο roast ψητός soft drinks αναψυκτικά starter ορεκτικό take-away φαγητό σε πακέτο

4. In the Town (p. 54-55)

bank τράπεza bus station στάση λεωφορείου car park χώρος στάθμευσης αυτοκινήτων get to φτάνω σε library βιβλιοθήκη (το κτίριο) museum μουσείο opposite απέναντι parcel δέμα, πακέτο post office ταχυδρομείο shopping centre/mall εμπορικό Κέντρο straight ευθεία tourist information office γραφείο πληροφόρησης τουριστών train station στάση τρένου

turning στροφή angry θυμωμένος walk past περνώ δίπλα από cold κρύος happy χαρούμενος hot zεστός

5. Travel (p. 68-69)

bicycle ποδήλατο camera φωτογραφική μηχανή get off the bus κατεβαίνω από το οὶ϶αοφωείο get on the bus ανεβαίνω στο οὶεφορείο go on foot με τα πόδια quidebook ταξιδιωτικός οδηγός helicopter ελικόπτερο holidays διακοπές land προσγειώνομαι map xáρτης miss xάνω motorcycle μοτοσικλέτα passport διαβατήριο return ticket εισιτήριο με επιστροφή rucksack σάκος ταξιδιού ship πλοίο single ticket εισιτήριο μονής διαδρομής

suitcase βαλίτσα take off απογειώνομαι travel ταξιδεύω underground υπόγειος σιδηρόδρομος

6. Free time activities at Home (p. 76-77)

chat online μιθάω στο διαδίκτυο με φίθους

download κατεβάzω από το Ίντερνετ gardening κηπουρική

have friends round έχω καθεσμένους στο σπίτι

relatives συγγενείς share μοιράzομαι upload ανεβάzω στο Ίντερνετ use χρησιμοποιώ

7. Feelings (p. 90-91)

cold κρύοs
happy χαρούμενοs
hot zεστόs
hungry πεινασμένοs
ill άρρωστοs
sad λυπημένοs
surprised έκπληκτοs
thirsty διψασμένοs

8. Jobs (p. 98-99)

bus driver οδηγός λεωφορείου deliver παραδίδω fix επιδιορθώνω, επισκευάzω hairdresser κομμώτρια job δουλειά librarian βιβλιοθηκάριος mechanic μηχανικός policeman αστυνομικός postman ταχυδρόμος secretary γραμματέας shop assistant υπάλληλος σε κατάστημα waiter σερβιτόρος